## 3000 ADA Diet

Example menu with 3 meals and 3 snacks

Breakfast: Oatmeal with banana slices and almonds with a side of turkey bacon and a glass of milk
Morning snack: Graham crackers and an apple
Lunch: Chicken and bean burrito with a side of coleslaw
Afternoon snack: Yogurt and raisins with a glass of orange juice
Dinner: Sloppy Joe with a side of green beans, Jell-0, a glass of milk, and hot chocolate for dessert
Evening Snack: Turkey and cheese cracker sandwich and a slice of toast

| Time of Day | Starch | Meat | Vegetable | Fruit | Milk | Added Fats <br> (7 per day) | Total <br> Equivalents on Diabetic Exchange List |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7:00 am | Cooked oatmeal, 1 $1 / 2$ cup | Turkey bacon, 3 slices ( $1 \frac{1}{2}$ oz. each before cooking) |  | Banana, extra small (4 oz.) | Reduced-fat milk, 2 cups | Almonds, 12 nuts | 3 Starch, 1 <br> Meat, 1 Fruit, 2 <br> Milk, 2 Fats |
| 8:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10:00 am | 6 graham crackers, 2 $1 / 2$ inch square |  |  | Apple, small (4 oz.) |  |  | 2 Starch, 1 Fruit |
| 11:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12:00 pm | 2 Tortilla, flour, 6 inches across Black beans, 1 cup | $\text { Chicken, } 3$ oz. | Tomato, 1 cup Coleslaw, 1 cup | 100 \% <br> Fruit juice <br> blend, 2/3 <br> cup |  | Reduced-fat ranch, 2 Tbsp. Light sour cream, 3 Tbsp. | 4 Starch, 3 <br> Meat, 2 <br> Vegetable, 2 <br> Fruit, 2 Fats |
| 1:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3:00 pm |  |  |  | Raisins, 2 <br> Tbsp. <br> Orange <br> juice, $1 / 2$ cup | Plain yogurt, $2 / 3$ cup (6 oz.) | Almonds, 6 nuts | 2 Fruit, 1 Milk, 1 Fat |
| 4:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6:00 pm | Hamburger bun, 2 halves Regular gelatin, $1 / 2$ cup Sugar-free hot chocolate, 1 envelope | Ground beef, 2 oz. American cheese, 1 oz. | Tomato sauce, $1 / 2$ cup Cooked green beans, $1 / 2$ cup |  | Reduced-fat milk, 2 cups | Reduced-fat mayonnaise, 1 Tbsp. | 4 Starch, 3 <br> Meat, 2 <br> Vegetable, 2 <br> Milk, 1 Fat |
| 7:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9:00 pm | Bread, 1 slice 12 Ritz crackers | Deli thinsliced turkey, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 oz. |  |  |  | Low-fat margarine, 1 Tbsp. | 3 Starch, 2 Meat, 1 Fat |

## 2000 ADA Diet

Example menu of vegan diet
Breakfast: Oatmeal with almonds chucks and raisins with an apple on the side
Lunch: Baked Potato with a side of chopped pecan and cranberry salad and mixed vegetables
Dinner: Brown rice and edamame with side vegetables and apple cider
Evening Snack: Tofu snack sandwich with tomato juice and pumpkin seeds

| Time of Day | Starch | Meat | Vegetable | Fruit | Milk | Added Fats (11 per day) | Total <br> Equivalents on Diabetic Exchange List |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 7:00 } \\ & \text { am } \end{aligned}$ | Cooked oatmeal, 1 $1 / 2$ cups |  |  | Raisins, 2 <br> Tbsp. <br> Apple, small |  | Almonds, 12 nuts | 3 Starch, 2 Fruits, 2 Fats |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8: 00 \\ & \mathrm{am} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9: 00 \\ & \text { am } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10: 00 \\ & \mathrm{am} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11:00 } \\ & \text { am } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ | Mixed <br> Vegetables (corn \& peas), 1 cup Baked potato, 2/3 of a large (6 oz.) |  | Spinach, 2 cups Carrots, 1 cup | Dried cranberries, 2 Tbsp . |  | Reduced-fat vegan salad Dressing, 4 Tbsp. <br> Pecans, 4 halves | 3 Starch, 3 <br> Vegetables, 1 <br> Fruit, 3 Fats |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6:00 } \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ | Cooked brown rice, approx. 1 cup | Edamame, <br> $1 / 2$ cup <br> (*counts as <br> $1 / 2$ carb too) | Asparagus, $1 / 2$ cup Tomato, 1 cup | Apple cider, $1 / 2$ cup |  | Sesame seeds, 1 Tbsp. Soybean oil, 1 tsp. | 3 Starch, 1 <br> Meat, 2 <br> Vegetables, 1 <br> Fruit, 2 Fats |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 8: 00 \\ & \mathrm{pm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9:00 } \\ & \mathrm{pm} \end{aligned}$ | 2 Slices of bread | Light tofu, 1 cup | Tomato juice, $1 / 2$ cup |  |  | Pumpkin seeds, 4 tbsp. | 2 Starch, 2 <br> Meat, 1 <br> Vegetables, 4 Fats |

## 1800 ADA Diet

Example menu
Breakfast: Pancakes with sliced bananas and syrup
Lunch: Turkey, avocado, and tomato sandwich with a side of grapes
Afternoon snack: Yogurt and granola with carrots and ranch
Dinner: Hawaiian haystack
Evening Snack: Mini grilled cheese

| Time of Day | Starch | Meat | Vegetable | Fruit | Milk | Added Fats (5 per day) | Total Equivalents on Diabetic Exchange List |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7:00 am | 1 <br> pancake, <br> each 4 <br> inches <br> across and <br> $11 / 4$ inch thick <br> Light <br> Syrup, 2 <br> Tbsp. |  |  | Banana, extra small | Fat-free milk, 1 cup |  | 2 Starch, 1 Fruit, 1 Milk |
| 8:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11:00 am |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12:00 pm | 2 slices of bread | Deli thin- <br> sliced <br> turkey, 2 <br> oz | Tomato, 1 cup | Grapes, 17 pieces | Fat-free milk, 1 cup | Avocado, 2 Tbsp. <br> Reduced-fat <br> mayonnaise, 1 <br> Tbsp. | 2 Starch, 2 <br> Meat, 1 <br> Vegetable, 1 <br> Fruit, 1 Milk, 2 <br> Fats |
| 1:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3:00 pm | Low-fat granola, 1/4 cup |  | Carrots, 1 cup |  | Plain yogurt with an artificial sweetener, 2/3 cup | Reduced-fat ranch dressing, 2 Tbsp. | 1 Starch, 1 Vegetable, 1 Milk, 1 Fat |
| 4:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6:00 pm | Cooked Rice, 2/3 cup | Chicken, 2 <br> oz. <br> 1 Egg | Cooked baby corn, $1 / 2$ cup | Canned pineapple, $1 / 2$ cup 100\% Fruit juice, $1 / 2$ cup | Fat-free milk, 1 cup | Reduced fat cream sauce, 2 Tbsp. | 2 Starch, 3 <br> Meat, 1 <br> Vegetable, 2 <br> Fruit, 1 Milk, 1 <br> Fat |
| 7:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8:00 pm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9:00 pm | 1 slice of bread | Cheese, 1 <br> oz. |  |  |  |  | 1 Starch, 1 Meat |

I appreciated this part of the diabetic assignment because it allowed me to see and understand how my patient would feel, trying to follow a diabetic diet. It already seemed overwhelming to me to know this is what I needed to eat (even at the times I wasn't hungry) and this is only what I could eat (when my friends brought over cookies). I can completely understand how they feel their lives are completely occupied with food. Constantly throughout my two days, I was planning what to eat or if the portions where right. I feel I have a good background on nutrition and diabetic diets, I can't imagine someone trying to estimate their allotted amounts for the day without this background. If a patient is newly diagnosed with diabetes, I can see now more than ever the importance of education and giving them all the tools they need. Without these tools, I can understand how they could feel discouraged quickly. Even with these tools, it would be a struggle to keep your motivation to follow this diet exactly. With this assignment opening my eyes, I know I'll be able to reflect back on this assignment throughout my career and remember the trials they are facing.

